

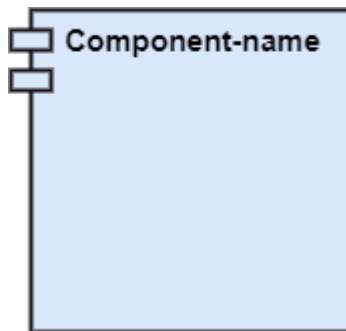
## UML Component Diagram

A component diagram is used to break down a large object-oriented system into the smaller components, so as to make them more manageable. It models the physical view of a system such as executables, files, libraries, etc. that resides within the node.

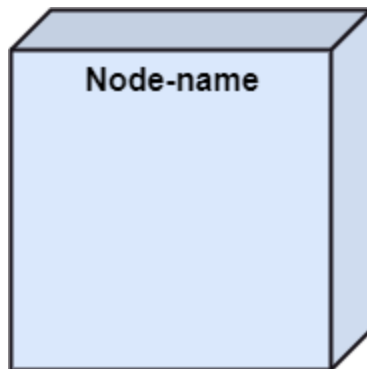
It visualizes the relationships as well as the organization between the components present in the system. It helps in forming an executable system. A component is a single unit of the system, which is replaceable and executable. The implementation details of a component are hidden, and it necessitates an interface to execute a function. It is like a black box whose behavior is explained by the provided and required interfaces.

### Notation of a Component Diagram

a) A component



b) A node



### Purpose of a Component Diagram

Since it is a special kind of a UML diagram, it holds distinct purposes. It describes all the individual components that are used to make the functionalities, but not the functionalities of the system. It visualizes the physical components inside the system. The components can be a library, packages, files, etc.

The component diagram also describes the static view of a system, which includes the organization of components at a particular instant. The collection of component diagrams represents a whole system.

The main purpose of the component diagram are enlisted below:

1. It envisions each component of a system.
2. It constructs the executable by incorporating forward and reverse engineering.
3. It depicts the relationships and organization of components.

### **Why use Component Diagram?**

The component diagrams have remarkable importance. It is used to depict the functionality and behavior of all the components present in the system, unlike other diagrams that are used to represent the architecture of the system, working of a system, or simply the system itself.

In UML, the component diagram portrays the behavior and organization of components at any instant of time. The system cannot be visualized by any individual component, but it can be by the collection of components.

Following are some reasons for the requirement of the component diagram:

1. It portrays the components of a system at the runtime.
2. It is helpful in testing a system.
3. It envisions the links between several connections.

### **When to use a Component Diagram?**

It represents various physical components of a system at runtime. It is helpful in visualizing the structure and the organization of a system. It describes how individual components can together form a single system. Following are some reasons, which tells when to use component diagram:

1. To divide a single system into multiple components according to the functionality.
2. To represent the component organization of the system.

### **How to Draw a Component Diagram?**

The component diagram is helpful in representing the physical aspects of a system, which are files, executables, libraries, etc. The main purpose of a component diagram is different from that of other diagrams. It is utilized in the implementation phase of any application.

Once the system is designed employing different UML diagrams, and the artifacts are prepared, the component diagram is used to get an idea of implementation. It plays an essential role in implementing applications efficiently.

### Example of a Component Diagram

A component diagram for an online shopping system is given below:

